

RWK DIGITAL DISPATCH

Insider Tips To Make Your Business Run Faster, Easier And More Profitably

WHAT'S NEW

Jeff Reiter to Speak at IAFFPD Annual Conference

We're excited to announce that Jeff Reiter, CEO of RWK IT Services, will be speaking June 19th at the Illinois Association of Fire Protection Districts (IAFFPD) Annual Conference! The event brings together fire protection professionals to discuss the latest industry trends and advancements in technology.

Join Jeff Reiter as he explores how AI tools like ChatGPT and Microsoft Copilot can help fire departments work smarter. Learn how to automate documentation, enhance training, streamline communication, and improve planning—all with tools already at your fingertips. This session provides actionable tips for fire chiefs, training officers, and support staff to integrate AI securely and cost-effectively.

This monthly publication is provided courtesy of Jeff Reiter, CEO & Owner of RWK IT Services.



OUR MISSION:

At RWK IT Services, we take pride in delivering exceptional technology solutions. Our success is built on: Passion, Purpose & Excellence. We empower businesses with reliable, secure technology—so they can focus on what they do best with confidence.

SHADOW IT:

HOW EMPLOYEES USING UNAUTHORIZED APPS COULD BE PUTTING YOUR BUSINESS AT RISK

Your employees might be the biggest cybersecurity risk in your business – and not just because they're prone to click phishing e-mails or reuse passwords. It's because they're using apps your IT team doesn't even know about.

This is called Shadow IT, and it's one of the fastest-growing security risks for businesses today. Employees download and use unauthorized apps, software and cloud services – often with good intentions – but in reality they're creating massive security vulnerabilities without even realizing it.

What Is Shadow IT?

Shadow IT refers to any technology used within a business that hasn't been approved, vetted or secured by the IT department. It can include things like:

- Employees using personal Google
- Drives or Dropbox accounts to store and share work documents.
- Teams signing up for unapproved project management tools like Trello, Asana or Slack without IT oversight.

- Workers installing messaging apps like **WhatsApp** or **Telegram** on company devices to communicate outside of official channels.
- Marketing teams using AI content generators or automation tools without verifying their security.

Why Is Shadow IT So Dangerous?

Because IT teams have no visibility or control over these tools, they can't secure them – which means businesses are exposed to all kinds of threats.

- **Unsecured Data-Sharing** – Employees using personal cloud storage, e-mail accounts or messaging apps can accidentally leak sensitive company information, making it easier for cybercriminals to intercept.
- **No Security Updates** – IT departments regularly update approved software to patch vulnerabilities, but unauthorized apps often go unchecked, leaving systems open to hackers.

continued on page 2...

...continued from cover

- **Compliance Violations** – If your business falls under regulations like HIPAA, GDPR or PCI-DSS, using unapproved apps can lead to noncompliance, fines and legal trouble.
- **Increased Phishing And Malware Risks** – Employees might unknowingly download malicious apps that appear legitimate but contain malware or ransomware.
- **Account Hijacking** – Using unauthorized tools without multifactor authentication (MFA) can expose employee credentials, allowing hackers to gain access to company systems.

Why Do Employees Use Shadow IT?

Most of the time, it's not malicious. Take, for example, the "Vapor" app scandal, an extensive ad fraud scheme recently uncovered by security researchers IAS Threat Lab.

In March, over 300 malicious applications were discovered on the Google Play Store, collectively downloaded more than 60 million times. These apps disguised themselves as utilities and health and lifestyle tools but were designed to display intrusive ads and, in some cases, phish for user credentials and credit card information. Once installed, they hid their icons and bombarded users with full-screen ads, rendering devices nearly inoperative. This incident highlights how easily unauthorized apps can infiltrate devices and compromise security.

But employees can also use unauthorized apps because:

- They find company-approved tools frustrating or outdated.
- They want to work faster and more efficiently.
- They don't realize the security risks involved.
- They think IT approval takes too long – so they take shortcuts.

Unfortunately, these shortcuts can cost your business BIG when a data breach happens.

How To Stop Shadow IT Before It Hurts Your Business

You can't stop what you can't see, so tackling Shadow IT requires a proactive approach. Here's how to get started:

1. Create An Approved Software List

Work with your IT team to establish a list of trusted, secure applications employees can use. Make sure this list is regularly updated with new, approved tools.

2. Restrict Unauthorized App Downloads

Set up device policies that prevent employees from installing unapproved software on company devices. If they need a tool, they should request IT approval first.

3. Educate Employees About The Risks

Employees need to understand that Shadow IT isn't just a productivity shortcut – it's a security risk. Regularly train your team on why unauthorized apps can put the business at risk.

4. Monitor Network Traffic For Unapproved Apps

IT teams should use network-monitoring tools to detect unauthorized software use and flag potential security threats before they become a problem.

5. Implement Strong Endpoint Security

Use endpoint detection and response (EDR) solutions to track software usage, prevent unauthorized access and detect any suspicious activity in real time.

Don't Let Shadow IT Become A Security Nightmare

The best way to fight Shadow IT is to get ahead of it before it leads to a data breach or compliance disaster.

Want to know what unauthorized apps your employees are using right now? Start with a Network Security Assessment to identify vulnerabilities, flag security risks and help you lock down your business before it's too late.

FREE REPORT:

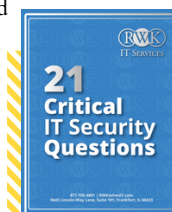
What Every Business Owner Must Know About Hiring An Honest, Competent, Responsive And Fairly Priced I.T. Services Firm

This Business Advisory Guide Will Arm You With 21 Critical Questions You Should Ask Any I.T. Consultant Or Company Before Giving Them Access To Your I.T. Systems.

Read this guide and you'll discover:

- The "dirty little secret" of the I.T. support industry that most people don't know and will never be told by their I.T. guy (this will surprise you).
- 21 revealing questions that will help you instantly spot an unethical or grossly incompetent I.T. support technician in minutes.
- 4 costly misconceptions most business owners have about I.T. services and what you need to consider when selecting an I.T. firm.
- Hackers, ransomware and data theft: what you REALLY need to know to protect yourself from a costly, devastating ransomware attack.

Get your FREE Report at: www.RWKsolvesIT.com/21-questions



CARTOON OF THE MONTH



I'm beginning to tune out alerts.

IS YOUR PRINTER THE BIGGEST SECURITY THREAT IN YOUR OFFICE?



If I asked you to name the biggest cybersecurity threats in your office, you'd probably say phishing e-mails, malware or weak passwords. But what if I told you that your office printer – yes, the one quietly humming in the corner – could be one of the biggest vulnerabilities in your entire network?

It sounds ridiculous, but hackers love printers. And most businesses don't realize just how much of a security risk they pose – until it's too late. In 2020, Cybernews ran what they called the "Printer Hack Experiment." Out of a sample of 50,000 devices, they successfully compromised 56% of the printers, directing them to print out a sheet on printer security. That's nearly 28,000 compromised devices – all because businesses overlooked this "harmless" piece of office equipment.

Wait, WHY Target Printers?

Because printers are a goldmine of sensitive data. They process everything from payroll documents and contracts to confidential client information. And yet, most businesses leave them wide-open to attack.

Here's what can happen when a hacker gains access to your printer:

- **Printers store sensitive data** – Every time you print, scan or copy a document, your printer keeps a digital copy. Many printers have built-in hard drives that store years' worth of documents, including payroll files, contracts and employee records. If a hacker gains access, they can steal or even reprint those files without your knowledge.
- **Default passwords are a hacker's dream** – Most printers come with default admin logins like "admin/admin" or "123456." Many businesses never change them, making it easy for cybercriminals to take control.

- **They're an open door to your network** – Printers are connected to your WiFi and company network. If compromised, they can be used as an entry point to install malware or ransomware, or steal data from other devices.
- **Print jobs can be intercepted** – If your print jobs aren't encrypted, hackers can intercept documents before they even reach the printer. That means confidential contracts, legal documents and even medical records could be exposed.
- **They can spy on your business** – Many modern printers have built-in storage and even scan-to-e-mail features. If a hacker compromises your device, they can remotely access scanned documents, e-mails and stored files.
- **Outdated firmware leaves the door wide-open** – Like any device, printers need security updates. But most businesses never update their printers' firmware, leaving them vulnerable to known exploitations.
- **Data mining from discarded printers** – Printers that were improperly disposed of can be a goldmine for cybercriminals. Residual data stored on discarded printers can be mined for sensitive information! This can result in potential security breaches. Printers need to have their storage wiped clean to avoid being vulnerable to data breaches and legal liabilities.

How To Protect Your Printers From Hackers

Now that you know printers can be hacked, here's what you need to do immediately:

1. **Change The Default Password** – If your printer still has the default login credentials,

change them immediately. Use a strong, unique password like you would for your e-mail or bank account.

2. **Update Your Printer's Firmware** – Manufacturers release security patches for a reason. Log into your printer settings and check for updates or have your IT team do this for you.

3. **Encrypt Print Jobs** – Enable Secure Print and end-to-end encryption to prevent hackers from intercepting print jobs.

4. **Restrict Who Can Print** – Use access controls so only authorized employees can send print jobs. If your printer supports PIN codes, require them for sensitive print jobs. You can also add a guest option.

5. **Regularly Clear Stored Data** – Some printers let you manually delete stored print jobs. If yours has a hard drive, make sure it's encrypted, and if you replace a printer, wipe or destroy the hard drive before disposal.

6. **Put Your Printer Behind A Firewall** – Just like computers, printers should be protected by a firewall to prevent unauthorized access.

7. **Monitor Printer Activity** – If your IT team isn't already tracking printer logs, now is the time to start. Unusual print activity, remote access attempts or unauthorized users printing sensitive documents should be red flags.

Printers Aren't Just Office Equipment – They're Security Risks

Most businesses don't take printer security seriously because, well, it's a printer. But cybercriminals know that businesses overlook these devices, making them an easy target.

If you're protecting your computers but ignoring your printers, you're leaving a huge hole in your cybersecurity defenses.



Cybercriminals are exploiting travel season by sending fake booking confirmations that look like legitimate e-mails from airlines, hotels and travel agencies. These scams steal personal and financial information and spread malware.

How The Scam Works

1. A Fake Booking Confirmation Lands In Your Inbox

- Appears to be from travel companies like Expedia, Delta or Marriott.
- Uses official logos, formatting and fake customer support numbers.
- Subject lines create urgency, such as: "Your Flight Itinerary Has Changed – Click Here For Updates"

2. Clicking the Link Redirects You To A Fake Website

- E-mail prompts you to log in to confirm details, update payment info or download an itinerary.
- The link leads to a fraudulent website that steals your credentials.

DON'T FALL FOR THIS TRAVEL SCAM

3. Hackers Steal Your Information/Money

- Entering login credentials grants hackers access to your airline, hotel or financial accounts.
- Providing payment details leads to stolen credit card information or fraudulent charges.
- Clicking malware-infected links can compromise your entire device.



Why This Scam Works

It Looks Legit – Uses real logos, formatting, and familiar-looking links.

It Creates Urgency – "Reservation issues" or "flight changes" cause panic, making victims act fast.

People Are Distracted – Busy travelers often don't double-check e-mails.

It's A Business Risk Too – If employees handling company travel fall for it, businesses face financial loss and security breaches.

How To Protect Yourself And Your Business

- **Always Verify Before Clicking** – Visit the airline or hotel's website directly.

- **Check The Sender's Address** – Scammers use slightly altered domains (e.g., "@delta.com.com" instead of "@delta.com").
- **Educate Your Team** – Train employees to recognize phishing scams.
- **Use Multifactor Authentication (MFA)** – Adds an extra security layer.
- **Secure Business E-mail Accounts** – Block malicious links and attachments.

Spending time with Billy Beane the other day was a great experience—it even inspired me to watch Moneyball again! 😊

One of the most fascinating takeaways from our conversation was the parallel between Billy's data-driven approach with the Oakland A's and the adoption of AI in business today. He and his team transformed the way baseball was managed by leveraging data and new tools to win—despite a limited budget. Within two years, every major league team had adopted his techniques.



The same shift is happening now with AI. Learning about AI and embracing it strategically is the key to staying ahead. AI is powerful—but it can expose your company to serious risks. In this engaging session, I show teams how to use AI safely, avoid data leaks, and stay compliant.

My talk, "Stop AI From Becoming Your Next Data Breach" is perfect for company trainings, association events, and leadership meetings. Want to bring this talk to your group?